



#### Junior Hindi Translator Junior Translator and Senior Hindi Translator Examination 2022

Roll Number	
Candidate Name	
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Exam Date	01/10/2022
Exam Time	2:00 PM - 4:00 PM
Subject	Junior Hindi Translator Paper I



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Q.20	कालिदास (1) का (2) सुना (3) नाम (4) नहीं (5) किसने (6)। प्रस्तुत खंडित वाक्य में व्र के बाद वाक्य संरचना का सही क्रम क्या होगा?	कम संख्या (1) और (2)
Ans	<b>X</b> 1. 4,3,5,6	
	<b>X</b> 2. 4,5,3,6	
	✗ 3. 6,5,3,4	
	4. 4,6,5,3	
		Question ID : 26433094378
		Status : Answered Chosen Option : 4
Q.21	'कहें खेत की, सुने खलिहान की' लोकोक्ति का सही अर्थ क्या है?	
Ans	🐦 1. कहा कुछ गया और समझा कुछ गया	
	🗙 2. जो कहा गया, वही समझा गया	
	🗙 3. कुछ समझ में नहीं आया	
	🗙 4. ध्यान कहीं और होना	
		Question ID : 26433094472 Status : Answered
		Chosen Option : 1
	'श्वेता बहुत धीरे दौड़ती है।' वाक्य में क्रिया विशेषण क्या है?	
Ans	🗙 1. श्वेता	
	✔ 2. बहुत	
	🗙 ३. दौड़ती	
	🗙 4. है	
		Question ID : 26433094436
		Status : Answered
		Chosen Option : 2
Q.23 Ans	वह सारा दिन कंबलरहा। रिक्त स्थान के लिए उपयुक्त शब्द क्या होगा? X 1. धुनते	
Alls		
	<ul> <li>✓ 2. ओढ़े</li> <li>✓ a →</li> </ul>	
	🗙 3. पहने	
	🗙 4. ढकते	
		Question ID : 26433094332
		Status : Answered
		Chosen Option : 2











Q.28	हिंदी (1) देवनागरी (2) लिपि में (3) जाती (4) है (5) लिखी (6)। प्रस्तुत खंडित वाक्य में के बाद वाक्य संरचना का सही क्रम क्या होगा?	क्रम संख्या (1) और (2)	
Ans	<b>X</b> 1. 3,5,6,4		
	2. 3,6,4,5		
	✗ 3. 4,5,6,3		
	<b>X</b> 4. 3,6,5,4		
		Question ID : 26433094380	
		Status : Answered	
		Chosen Option : 2	
Q.29	निम्नलिखित में से अघोष वर्ण कौन-सा है?		
Ans	🗙 1. ल		
	✔ 2. स		
	🗙 3. а		
	🗙 4. य		
		Question ID : 26433094432 Status : Answered	
		Chosen Option : 2	
Q.30	निम्नलिखित में से कौन-सा वाक्य शुद्ध है?		
Ans			
	🗙 2. हमारी परीक्षाओं की माध्यम हिंदी होना चाहिए।		
	🗙 3. हमारी परीक्षाओं की माध्यम हिंदी होनी चाहिए।		
	🛹 4. हमारी परीक्षाओं का माध्यम हिंदी होना चाहिए।		
		Question ID : 26433094416 Status : Answered	
		Chosen Option : 4	
0.31	'संक्षिप्त' किसका विलोम शब्द है?		
Ans	🗙 1. संलिप्त		
	🛹 2. विस्तृत		
	🗙 ३. अतिशयोक्ति		
	🗙 ४. प्रक्षिप्त		
		Question ID : 26433094450	
		Status : Answered	
		Chosen Option : 2	







































































Q.77	निम्नलिखित में से कौन-सा शब्द स्त्रीलिंग है?	
Ans	🗙 १. गुनाह	
	🛹 2. ग़ज़ल	
	🗙 ३. गिलास	
	🗙 4. गलीचा	
		Question ID : 26433094320
		Status : <b>Answered</b> Chosen Option : <b>2</b>
Q.78	'न्यून' किसका विलोम शब्द है?	
Ans	🗙 1. प्रधान	
	🗙 २. उच्च	
	🛹 3. अधिक	
	🗙 ४. निम्न	
		Question ID : 26433094452
		Status : Answered Chosen Option : 3
Q.79	'पिता ने बच्चे <u>को</u> खेलते देखा' वाक्य में रेखांकित अंश में कौन-सा कारक <mark>है?</mark>	
Ans	🗙 १. अपादान	
	🗙 २. संबंध	
	✔ 3. कर्म	
	🗙 ४. संप्रदान	
		Question ID : 26433094426
		Status : Answered Chosen Option : 3
Q.80	सैकड़ों (1) मल्लाह (2) च <mark>पेट</mark> में ( <mark>3) गए (4<mark>) तू</mark>फ़ान <mark>की</mark> (5<mark>) आ (6)। प्रस्तुत खंडित व</mark>ाव</mark>	क्य में क्रम संख्या (1) और
Ans	<ul> <li>(2) के बाद वाक्य संरचना का सही क्रम क्या होगा?</li> <li>1. 5, 3, 6, 4</li> </ul>	
	× 2. 5, 3, 4, 6	
	<b>X</b> 3. 3, 6, 4, 5	
	× 4. 3, 5, 6, 4	
		Question ID : 26433094488
		Status : Answered Chosen Option : 1





Q.81	दृढ़ (1) संकल्प (2) करो (3) कर्तव्य (4) करके (5) अपना (6)। प्रस्तुत खंडित वाक्य के बाद वाक्य संरचना का सही क्रम क्या होगा?	म क्रम सख्या (1) और (2)
Ans	<b>X</b> 1. 6,3,4,5	
	✓ 2. 5,6,4,3	
	🗙 3. 3,6,4,5	
	<b>X</b> 4. 5,4,3,6	
		Question ID : 26433094382 Status : Answered
		Chosen Option : 2
Q.82	निम्नलिखित में से तद्भव शब्द कौन-सा है?	
Ans		
	🗙 2. कर्तव्य	
	🗙 3. कार्य	
	✔ 4. कंगन	
		Question ID : 26433094346 Status : Answered
		Chosen Option : 4
	निम्नलिखित में से अल्पप्राण व्यंजन कौन-सा है?	
Ans	✓ 1. प	
	× 2. ठ	
	¥ 3. छ ¥ 4. घ	
	A. ધ	
		Question ID : 26433094322
		Status : Answered
		Chosen Option : 1
Q.84	आज (1) विद्यालय (2) <mark>के (3) निरीक्ष</mark> क ( <mark>4) आए (5) हैं (6)</mark> । प्रस्तुत खंडित वाक्य बाद वाक्य संरचना का सही क्रम क्या होगा?	में क्रम <mark>संख्या (1) और (2) के</mark>
Ans	🗙 1. 4, 3, 5, 6	
	🗙 2. 3, 6, 5, 4	
	✓ 3. 3, 4, 5, 6	
	🗙 4. 3, 5, 6, 4	
		Question ID : 26422004406
		Question ID : 26433094486 Status : Answered
		Chosen Option : 3















































	Comprehension:		
	वर्तमान युग सूचना (1) का है। किसी भी प्रकार की सूचना एवं सामग्री माउस की एक क्लिक पर कहीं भी भेजी जा सकती है। तकनीकों से भरे इस युग में हमारे आस-पास सूचनाओं का (2) है, विडंबना यह कि सूचनाएँ तो अपार हैं		
	परंतु सूचनाओं का विश्वसनीय स्तर गर्त में जा चुका है। सूचनाओं के इस समुद्र से उच्च कोटि की विश्वसनीय, सार्थक एवं मूल		
	सूचनाओं को प्राप्त करना एक (3) बन गया है। सूचना एवं समाचारों को संप्रेषित करने सवालों के (4) में नज़र आती हैं। वर्तमान परिदृश्य में मीडिया व्यवसाय बन चुका है, कह		
	आज समाचारों को मसालेदार बनाकर लोगों के बीच (5) जा रहा है।		
	उपर्युक्त गद्यांश के आधार पर निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए-		
0 100	SubQuestion No : 100 । गद्यांश के रिक्त स्थान (5) के लिए उपयुक्त शब्द होगा-		
Ans			
	🗙 2. फैला		
	🗙 3. ख़रीदा		
	✔ 4. बेचा		
		Question ID : 26433094371 Status : Answered	
		Chosen Option : 4	
Section	on : General English		
Q.1	Choose the correct antonym for the given word.		
	mitigate		
Ans	$\times$ 1. sedate		
	✓ 2. agitate		
	× 3. placate		
	× 4. abate		
		Question ID : 26433094665 Status : Answered	
		Chosen Option : 2	





Q.2	Given below are four jumbled sentences. Select the option that gives their correct order forming a meaningful and coherent paragraph.
Ans	<ul> <li>A. Rising temperatures and drought conditions have caused serious problems for human populations all over the world.</li> <li>B. One area particularly affected by drought has been the central Spanish province of Caceres, where water levels in the Valdecanas reservoir have dropped nearly 30%,</li> <li>C. Some dramatic changes in landscape brought on by lowering water levels, though, have also led to a number of notable discoveries.</li> <li>D. As a result, a fascinating site from near pre-history has been recovered here, as per Reuters.</li> <li>X 1. DBAC</li> <li>2. ACBD</li> <li>X 3. ADCB</li> </ul>
	X 4. BDAC
	A 4 BDAC
	Question ID : <b>26433094594</b> Status : <b>Answered</b> Chosen Option : <b>2</b>
Q.3	Fill in the blank with the most appropriate word.
	The main of the most appropriate word.
	The refugees to us for help.
Ans	
AIIS	× 1. appeased
	× <sup>2</sup> . desired
	× <sup>3</sup> . demanded
	✓ 4. appealed
	Question ID : 26433094653 Status : Answered Chosen Option : 4
Q.4	Arrange the sentences in the correct sequence to form a coherent paragraph.
	<ul> <li>A. Their work is both unrecorded and largely unrecognised, even though in some parts of the world they handle as much as 20% of all waste.</li> <li>B. Among those suffering from the global recession are millions of workers, who are not even included in the official statistics</li> <li>C. In the developed countries they are the preferred ones since they recycle waste much more cheaply and efficiently than government or private corporations can.</li> <li>D. These are the trash pickers, sorters and traders who extricate paper, cardboard and plastics from garbage heaps and prepare them for reuse.</li> </ul>
Ans	X 1. BCAD
	✓ 2. BDAC
	X 3. DACB
	X 4. DCAB
	Question ID : <b>26433094703</b> Status : <b>Answered</b> Chosen Option : <b>2</b>













## Adda 247



Q.11	Select the correct passive voice for the given sentence.	
	How can you light a fire if you have no matches?	
Ans	★ 1 How is a fire being lit if you have no matches?	
	★ 2. How has a fire been lit if you have no matches?	
	× 3. How will a fire be lit if you have no matches?	
	✓ 4. How can a fire be lit if you have no matches?	
	Question ID : <b>26433094641</b> Status : <b>Answered</b> Chosen Option : <b>4</b>	
Q.12	Arrange the sentences in the correct sequence to form a coherent paragraph.	
Ans	<ul> <li>B. One day a builder decided to chop it off and build a swimming pool in its place.</li> <li>C. The residents hung swings on it, fed the birds and squirrels that resided in it.</li> <li>D. Several families lived in a posh residential complex.</li> <li>1. DACB</li> <li>2. DABC</li> <li>3. CDBA</li> <li>✓ 4. ABDC</li> </ul>	
	Question ID : 26433094699	
	Status : Answered Chosen Option : 1	
Q.13	Select the most appropriate option to fill in the blank.	
<b>A</b> no	Both the parties will be benefitted by this deal in the long run.	
Ans	✓ 1. mutually	
	× 2. agreeably	
	× 3. respectively	
	× 4. unilaterally	
	Question ID : <b>26433094550</b> Status : <b>Answered</b> Chosen Option : <b>1</b>	







## Adda 247








Q.20	Select the most appropriate antonym of the given word.
	BLAME
Ans	×1. complain
	✓ 2. compliment
	× <sup>3.</sup> criticize
	× 4. condemn
	Question ID : <b>26433094558</b> Status : <b>Answered</b> Chosen Option : <b>2</b>
Q.21	Select the most appropriate idiom to fill in the blank.
	I have often seen her her classmates over small issues.
Ans	✓ 1. picking a quarrel with
	× 2. taking time out
	× 3. picking her way to
	× 4. taking stock of
	Question ID : 26433094566
	Status : Answered Chosen Option : 1
Q.22	Select the correct passive form of the given sentence.
	You always keep me waiting.
Ans	✓ 1. I am always kept waiting by you.
	∑ 2. I have always been kept waiting by you.
	⊁ 3. I am always being kept waiting by you.
	★ 4. You are always kept waiting by me.
	Question ID : 26433094536
	Status : <b>Answered</b> Chosen Option : <b>1</b>

# Adda 247









Q.26	Select the most appropriate synonym of the given word.
	INCIDENT
Ans	× 1. extent
	✓ 2. event
	× 3. facet
	× 4. aspect
	Question ID : <b>26433094552</b> Status : <b>Answered</b> Chosen Option : <b>2</b>
Q.27	Fill in the blank with the most appropriate word.
Ans	Modern man has more and less time.
	<ul> <li>✓ 1. amenities</li> <li>➤ 2. alcostions</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>× 2. elevations</li> <li>× 3. renovations</li> </ul>
	$\times$ 4. faculties
	r · · · laculties
	Question ID : 26433094655 Status : Not Answered Chosen Option :
Q.28	Substitute the underlined segment with the most appropriate option. If no substitution is required, select 'No substitution'. India's rice exports <u>rised</u> sharply in the last quarter.
Ans	× 1. No substitution
	✓ 2. rose
	× <sup>3</sup> . risen
	× 4. have rose
	Question ID : <b>26433094705</b> Status : <b>Answered</b> Chosen Option : <b>4</b>







# Adda 247









Q.35	Select the most appropriate option to substitute the underlined segment in the given sentence. If there is no need to substitute it, select 'no substitution required'.
Ans	She got all wet <u>even though</u> she was carrying an umbrella. 1. even if 2. because
	✓ 3. no substitution required
	× 4. in case
	Question ID : <b>26433094602</b> Status : <b>Answered</b> Chosen Option : <b>3</b>
Q.36	Select the most appropriate synonym of the given word.
	RUSHED
Ans	✓ 1. pressed
	× 2. crushed
	× 3. packed
	× 4. slowed
	Question ID : 26433094554 Status : Answered Chosen Option : 1
Q.37	Choose the most appropriate option to arrange the sentences in the correct order to form a meaningful paragraph. The first and the last sentences (S1/S6) have been given. S1. Going to the Sun Road is one of Glacier National Park's biggest attractions, and is reputedly one of the most scenic drives in the world.
	<ul><li>A. There are plenty of places along the way to pull over and appreciate the view.</li><li>B. Its 50-mile length is fully paved but with twisting turns and two narrow lanes, requires careful driving.</li><li>C. Grizzly bears, bighorn sheep, and mountain goats can also be spotted from the road.</li><li>D. It takes around two hours to drive the full route without stopping.</li></ul>
	S6. Parts of the road are closed throughout the winter months for safety as it is exceptionally difficult to snowplow there.
Ans	✓ 1. BDAC
	× 2. ACBD
	× 3. DBCA
	× 4. BACD
	Question ID : 26433094592
	Status : Not Answered
	Chosen Option :





Q.38	Select the most appropriate synonym of the given word.
	PREROGATIVE
Ans	✓ 1. privilege
	× 2. liability
	× 3. obligation
	× 4. duty
	Question ID : 26433094556
	Status : Not Answered Chosen Option :
Q.39	Select the correct direct speech for the given sentence.
	Mona said to Preeti, "I am going to Kolkata next week."
Ans	➤ 1 Mona told Preeti that I was going to Kolkata next week.
	★ 2. Mona told Preeti that she was going to Kolkata next week.
	✓ 3. Mone teld Presti that she was going to Kellate the following weak.
	Mona told Preeti that she was going to Kolkata the following week.
	Mona told Preeti that I am going to Kolkata the following week.
	Question ID : 26433094643
	Status : Answered Chosen Option : 3
Q.40	Identify the segment in the sentence which contains the grammatical error.
	Not only did he sell his house but as well squandered his father's money.
Ans	× 1 sell his house
	✓ <sup>2.</sup> but as well
	× 3. Not only did he
	★ 4. squandered his father's money.
	Question ID : 26433094629
	Status : Answered











Q.44	Select the most appropriate option to substitute the underlined segment in the given sente substitute it, select 'no substitution required'.	nce. If there is no need to
	Avika was delighting from the gift you brought for her.	
Ans	× 1 no substitution required	
	× 2. has delighted about	
	× 3. is delighted from	
	✓ 4. was delighted with	
		Question ID : 26433094600 Status : Answered
		Chosen Option : 4
Q.45	Choose the correct antonym for the given word.	
	faint	
Ans	× 1. hazy	
	× 2. dull	
	✓ <sup>3.</sup> firm	
	× 4. dim	
		Question ID : 26433094663
		Status : <b>Answered</b> Chosen Option : <b>3</b>
Q.46	Select the correct active form of the given sentence.	247
Ans	One to one mentorship is provided to the students by $\times$ 1.	our Academy.
	Our Academy has provided one to one mentorship t	o the students.
	★ 2.	
	Our students are providing one to one mentorship to	the Academy.
	✓ <sup>3</sup> . Our Academy provides one to one mentorship to th	e students.
	★ 4. Our Academy is providing one to one mentorship to	o the students.
		Question ID : <b>26433094528</b> Status : <b>Answered</b> Chosen Option : <b>3</b>

























































































	Comprehension:
	In the following passage some words have been deleted. Fill in the blanks with the help of the alternatives given. Select the most appropriate option for each number.
	The Queen of the U.K. was born Elizabeth Alexandra Mary Windsor, in Mayfair, London, on 21 April 1926.
	Few could have (1) she would become monarch but in December 1936 her uncle, Edward VIII, (2) the throne. Elizabeth's father became King George VI and, at age 10, Elizabeth became (3) to the throne.
	Within three years, Britain was (4) war with Nazi Germany. Elizabeth and her younger sister, Princess Margaret, (5) much of wartime at Windsor Castle after their parents (6)
	suggestions that they be evacuated to Canada. After turning 18, Elizabeth spent five months with the Auxiliary Territorial Service. She began
	to (7) the esprit de corps that flourishes in the face of (8) Through the war, she (9) letters with her third cousin, Philip, Prince of Greece, who was
	serving in the Royal Navy. Their romance (10) and the couple married at Westminster Abbey on 20 November 1947, with the prince taking the title of Duke of Edinburgh.
0 70	SubQuestion No : 70
Q.70	Select the most appropriate option to fill in blank
	No.10.
Ans	✓ 1. blossomed
	× 2. accomplished
	× <sup>3</sup> . shriveled
	× 4. exploded
	Question ID : 26433094693 Status : Answered
	Chosen Option : 1
Q.71	Given below are four jumbled sentences. Select the option that gives their correct order forming a meaningful and coherent paragraph.
	A. Mohenjo Daro is an ancient civilization in the heart of Pakistan that cropped up on the Indus river 4,500 years ago.
	B. It was discovered in the 1920s after mysteriously disappearing 4,000 years ago, according to National
	Geographic. C. The immaculately planned city, with endless rows of baked brick walls, was considered the "first great urban
	center" of the Indus Valley civilization and had complex drainage systems to address ancient floods. D. Remnants of the city include bronze statues, pottery and a pool called the Great Bath.
Ans	× 1. BADC
	✓ 2. ABDC
	<ul> <li>✓ 2. ABDC</li> <li>X 3. CDAB</li> </ul>
	X 3. CDAB X 4. ACBD
	× 3. CDAB

















Q.78	Choose the correct synonym for the given word.
	threaten
Ans	✓ <sup>1</sup> . intimidate
	× 2. alleviate
	× 3. adjudicate
	× 4. commend
	Question ID : <b>26433094661</b> Status : <b>Answered</b> Chosen Option : <b>1</b>
Q.79	Select the correct passive voice for the given sentence.
	Let her lead the team.
Ans	✓ 1. Let the team be led by her.
	× 2. Let her team lead her.
	★ 3. The team should be led by her.
	★ 4. She should have led the team.
	Question ID : 26433094639 Status : Answered
	Chosen Option : 1
Q.80	Select the most appropriate antonym of the given word.
Ans	✓ 1. impotent
	× 2. compelling
	× 3. persuasive
	× 4. forceful
	Question ID : <b>26433094560</b> Status : <b>Not Answered</b> Chosen Option :





Q.81	Select the segment which has a grammatical error in the given sentence. If there is no error, select 'No error'.
Ans	My brother has been waiting for his placement since two months.
	× 2. for his placement
	X 3. My brother has been waiting
	✓ 4. since two months.
	Question ID : <b>26433094522</b> Status : <b>Answered</b> Chosen Option : <b>4</b>
Q.82	Select the correct meaning of the given idiom.
	with a fine tooth comb
Ans	✓ 1. to examine in great detail
	$\times$ 2. to watch from a distance
	× 3. to ignore someone's faults
	★ 4. to win by a huge margin
	Question ID : 26433094671 Status : Answered Chosen Option : 1
Q.83	Choose the most appropriate option to arrange the sentences in the correct order to form a meaningful paragraph. The first and the last sentences (S1/S6) have been given.
	<ul> <li>S1. A man and a young teenage boy checked into a hotel in Delhi and were shown to their room.</li> <li>A. The staff again noticed that the two guests were very quiet, and that the boy seemed uninterested in his food.</li> <li>B. The receptionist noted the quiet manner of the guests and the pale appearance of the boy.</li> <li>C. He didn't want to eat anything.</li> <li>D. Later, the man and boy went to have their dinner at the restaurant.</li> </ul>
	S6. After having their dinner, the boy went to his room and the man went to the receptionist and asked her to let him meet the manager.
Ans	× 1. DBAC
	× 2. ABCD
	✓ 3. BDAC
	× 4. CABD
	Question ID : <b>26433094590</b> Status : <b>Answered</b> Chosen Option : <b>1</b>











Read the following passage and answer the questions given after it.

Kuharianwali, a village in the Fazilka district of Punjab, has become a trendsetter in expanding forest cover. As of 2021, according to data from the Forest Research Institute, the district had just 1.34 per cent forest cover, one of the lowest in the state. The district administration initiated a project called "My village, my forest" in October 2021.

The idea was to utilize unused land in the village and develop a "forest" by applying the socalled Miyawaki method. In less than a year, the area is now full of plants such as neem, Arjun, Ashok, Jamun, guava and others.

The forest is now self-sustainable as plants have gained enough strength.

The Miyawaki method was designed by Japanese botanist Akira Miyawaki in the 1980s. It is a technique to create micro forests over small plots of land. Planting three to four saplings per square meter, using native varieties adapted to local conditions, it works effectively irrespective of soil and climate conditions.

Plants require eight to nine months of care before reaching a point where the micro forest becomes self-sustaining.

The method requires planting a wide variety of plants in a fairly dense manner so that the plot of land has different layers of a forest such as shrubs, trees, and canopies – on small plots of land, turning them into tiny forests. Through this method, mini forests grow 10 times faster and become 30 times denser and 100 times more bio-diverse than those planted through conventional methods.

"The forest gives the residents of the village a sense of belonging, a desire to conserve and protect it," said the Sarpanch of the Kuharianwali village. Apart from providing a rich source of oxygen, the micro forest helps lower temperatures, reduce air and noise pollution. It also attracts local birds and insects.

The micro forest creates carbon sinks with an ability to absorb up to 30 times or more Carbon-dioxide as compared to conventional forests.

#### SubQuestion No: 86

# Q.86 What kind of a passage is it?

- Ans X1 a magazine article
  - 2. a news item
  - × <sup>3.</sup> a student's notes
  - × 4. a survey report

Question ID : 26433094617 Status : Answered Chosen Option : 4

















Read the following passage and answer the questions given after it.

Kuharianwali, a village in the Fazilka district of Punjab, has become a trendsetter in expanding forest cover. As of 2021, according to data from the Forest Research Institute, the district had just 1.34 per cent forest cover, one of the lowest in the state. The district administration initiated a project called "My village, my forest" in October 2021. The idea was to utilize unused land in the village and develop a "forest" by applying the socalled Miyawaki method. In less than a year, the area is now full of plants such as neem, Arjun, Ashok, Jamun, guava and others. The forest is now self-sustainable as plants have gained enough strength. The Miyawaki method was designed by Japanese botanist Akira Miyawaki in the 1980s. It is a technique to create micro forests over small plots of land. Planting three to four saplings per square meter, using native varieties adapted to local conditions, it works effectively irrespective of soil and climate conditions. Plants require eight to nine months of care before reaching a point where the micro forest becomes self-sustaining. The method requires planting a wide variety of plants in a fairly dense manner so that the plot of land has different layers of a forest such as shrubs, trees, and canopies - on small plots of land, turning them into tiny forests. Through this method, mini forests grow 10 times faster and become 30 times denser and 100 times more bio-diverse than those planted through conventional methods. "The forest gives the residents of the village a sense of belonging, a desire to conserve and protect it," said the Sarpanch of the Kuharianwali village. Apart from providing a rich source of oxygen, the micro forest helps lower temperatures, reduce air and noise pollution. It also attracts local birds and insects. The micro forest creates carbon sinks with an ability to absorb up to 30 times or more Carbon-dioxide as compared to conventional forests. SubQuestion No: 89 Q.89 The Miyawaki method of planting micro forest was designed by: Ans × 1. An officer from the district administration × 2. the scientists of the Forest Research Institute A Japanese scientist ✗₄ the villagers of Kuharianwali village Question ID : 26433094619 Status : Answered Chosen Option : 3





Read the following passage and answer the questions given after it.

Kuharianwali, a village in the Fazilka district of Punjab, has become a trendsetter in expanding forest cover. As of 2021, according to data from the Forest Research Institute, the district had just 1.34 per cent forest cover, one of the lowest in the state.

The district administration initiated a project called "My village, my forest" in October 2021. The idea was to utilize unused land in the village and develop a "forest" by applying the so-called Miyawaki method. In less than a year, the area is now full of plants such as neem, Arjun, Ashok, Jamun, guava and others.

The forest is now self-sustainable as plants have gained enough strength.

The Miyawaki method was designed by Japanese botanist Akira Miyawaki in the 1980s. It is a technique to create micro forests over small plots of land. Planting three to four saplings per square meter, using native varieties adapted to local conditions, it works effectively irrespective of soil and climate conditions.

Plants require eight to nine months of care before reaching a point where the micro forest becomes self-sustaining.

The method requires planting a wide variety of plants in a fairly dense manner so that the plot of land has different layers of a forest such as shrubs, trees, and canopies – on small plots of land, turning them into tiny forests. Through this method, mini forests grow 10 times faster and become 30 times denser and 100 times more bio-diverse than those planted through conventional methods.

"The forest gives the residents of the village a sense of belonging, a desire to conserve and protect it," said the Sarpanch of the Kuharianwali village. Apart from providing a rich source of oxygen, the micro forest helps lower temperatures, reduce air and noise pollution. It also attracts local birds and insects.

The micro forest creates carbon sinks with an ability to absorb up to 30 times or more Carbon-dioxide as compared to conventional forests.

## SubQuestion No: 90

# Q.90 What is the passage about?

- Ans X1. Benefits of micro forests
  - ✗ 2. The Miyawaki method
  - 3 Micro forest project in a Punjab village
  - 🗙 4. The Forests in Punjab

Question ID : 26433094618 Status : Answered Chosen Option : 3





Read the following passage and answer the questions given after it.

India's trucking market is expected to grow over four times by 2050, a Niti Aayog report said on Friday and suggested that financial institutions can work to structure more-favourable financing solutions for zero-emission trucks (ZETs). The report titled 'Transforming Trucking in India: Pathways to Zero-Emission Truck Deployment' further said as road freight travel continues to grow, the number of trucks is expected to more than quadruple, from 4 million in 2022 to roughly 17 million trucks by 2050. "India's trucking market is expected to grow over 4x by 2050 -- fuelling the nation's economy and transportation emissions," it said. Pointing out that road transport (i.e. trucks) carries the bulk of India's goods, 70 per cent of today's domestic freight demand, the report said heavy and medium-duty trucks (HDTs and MDTs) are responsible for most of that road transportation.

According to the report, currently, India transports 4.6 billion tonnes of freight annually, generating a transport demand of 2.2 trillion tonne-kilometres (tonne-km) at the cost of Rs 9.5 lakh crore.

Noting that demand for goods is rising with urbanization, population increase, the rise of ecommerce and rising income levels, the report said as this demand continues to grow, associated road freight movement is expected to increase to 9.6 trillion tonne-km by 2050. "In light of these market trends... lenders and other financial institutions can work to structure more-favourable financing for ZET loans through tailored loan products, better-informed depreciation criteria, and alternative credit evaluations," it suggested.

Zero-emissions trucks (ZETs) – including battery electric trucks (BETs) and fuel cell electric trucks (FCETs) – do not have tailpipe emissions and have lower operating costs.

SubQuestion No : 91

# Q.91 After reading the passage one can infer that it is:

## Ans 🗙 1. a survey report

- 🗙 2. a Niti Aayog report
- × 3. a magazine article
- 4 a news item about a Niti Aayog report

Question ID : 26433094605 Status : Answered Chosen Option : 2











Read the following passage and answer the questions given after it.

India's trucking market is expected to grow over four times by 2050, a Niti Aayog report said on Friday and suggested that financial institutions can work to structure more-favourable financing solutions for zero-emission trucks (ZETs). The report titled 'Transforming Trucking in India: Pathways to Zero-Emission Truck Deployment' further said as road freight travel continues to grow, the number of trucks is expected to more than quadruple, from 4 million in 2022 to roughly 17 million trucks by 2050. "India's trucking market is expected to grow over 4x by 2050 -- fuelling the nation's economy and transportation emissions," it said. Pointing out that road transport (i.e. trucks) carries the bulk of India's goods, 70 per cent of today's domestic freight demand, the report said heavy and medium-duty trucks (HDTs and MDTs) are responsible for most of that road transportation. According to the report, currently, India transports 4.6 billion tonnes of freight annually, generating a transport demand of 2.2 trillion tonne-kilometres (tonne-km) at the cost of Rs 9.5 lakh crore. Noting that demand for goods is rising with urbanization, population increase, the rise of ecommerce and rising income levels, the report said as this demand continues to grow, associated road freight movement is expected to increase to 9.6 trillion tonne-km by 2050. "In light of these market trends... lenders and other financial institutions can work to structure more-favourable financing for ZET loans through tailored loan products, better-informed depreciation criteria, and alternative credit evaluations," it suggested. Zero-emissions trucks (ZETs) -- including battery electric trucks (BETs) and fuel cell electric trucks (FCETs) -- do not have tailpipe emissions and have lower operating costs. SubQuestion No: 93 Q.93 The passage is mainly about: Ans ✗ 1 India's present day truck market 2. Future of India's truck market

- × 3. India's truck market
- ✗₄ Loans for Zero emission trucks

Question ID : 26433094606 Status : Answered Chosen Option : 2











Read the following passage and answer the questions given after it.

India's trucking market is expected to grow over four times by 2050, a Niti Aayog report said on Friday and suggested that financial institutions can work to structure more-favourable financing solutions for zero-emission trucks (ZETs). The report titled 'Transforming Trucking in India: Pathways to Zero-Emission Truck Deployment' further said as road freight travel continues to grow, the number of trucks is expected to more than quadruple, from 4 million in 2022 to roughly 17 million trucks by 2050. "India's trucking market is expected to grow over 4x by 2050 -- fuelling the nation's economy and transportation emissions," it said. Pointing out that road transport (i.e. trucks) carries the bulk of India's goods, 70 per cent of today's domestic freight demand, the report said heavy and medium-duty trucks (HDTs and MDTs) are responsible for most of that road transportation. According to the report, currently, India transports 4.6 billion tonnes of freight annually, generating a transport demand of 2.2 trillion tonne-kilometres (tonne-km) at the cost of Rs 9.5 lakh crore. Noting that demand for goods is rising with urbanization, population increase, the rise of ecommerce and rising income levels, the report said as this demand continues to grow, associated road freight movement is expected to increase to 9.6 trillion tonne-km by 2050. "In light of these market trends... lenders and other financial institutions can work to structure more-favourable financing for ZET loans through tailored loan products, better-informed depreciation criteria, and alternative credit evaluations," it suggested. Zero-emissions trucks (ZETs) -- including battery electric trucks (BETs) and fuel cell electric trucks (FCETs) -- do not have tailpipe emissions and have lower operating costs. SubQuestion No: 95 Q.95 What has NOT been suggested by the Niti Aayog report as a financial solution for financing Zero Emission trucks? Ans  $\times$  1 alternative credit evaluations ★ 2 better-informed depreciation criteria × 3 tailored loan products 4 greater tax benefits Question ID : 26433094607 Status : Answered Chosen Option : 4











Read the passage and answer the questions that follow.

Persuasion is the art of convincing someone to agree with your point of view. According to the ancient Greek philosopher Aristotle, there are three basic tools of persuasion: ethos, pathos, and logos.

Ethos is a speaker's way of convincing the audience that she is a credible source. An audience will consider a speaker credible if she seems trustworthy, reliable, and sincere. This can be done in many ways. For example, a speaker can develop ethos by explaining how much experience or education she has in the field. A speaker can also create ethos by convincing the audience that she is a good person who has their best interests at heart. Pathos is a speaker's way of connecting with an audience's emotions. For example, a speaker who is trying to convince an audience to vote for him might say that he alone can save the country from a terrible war. These words are intended to fill the audience with fear, thus making them want to vote for him. Similarly, a charity organization that helps animals might show an audience pictures of injured dogs and cats. These images are intended to fill the viewers with pity.

Logos is the use of facts, information, statistics, or other evidence to make your argument more convincing. An audience will be more likely to believe you if you have data to back up your claims. For example, a commercial for soap might tell you that laboratory tests have shown that their soap kills all 7,000,000 of the bacteria living on your hands right now. This piece of information might make you more likely to buy their brand of soap. Use of logos can also increase a speaker's ethos; the more facts a speaker includes in his argument, the more likely you are to think that he is educated and trustworthy.

Although ethos, pathos, and logos all have their strengths, they are often most effective when they are used together. Indeed, most speakers use a combination of ethos, pathos, and logos to persuade their audiences.

## SubQuestion No: 97

- Q.97 Logos makes use of:
- Ans X 1. emotions and feelings
  - ✗ 2. trust and sincerity
  - ✗ 3. brand commercials
  - ✓ <sup>4</sup>. facts and statistics

Question ID : 26433094716 Status : Answered

Chosen Option : 4





Read the passage and answer the questions that follow.

Persuasion is the art of convincing someone to agree with your point of view. According to the ancient Greek philosopher Aristotle, there are three basic tools of persuasion: ethos, pathos, and logos.

Ethos is a speaker's way of convincing the audience that she is a credible source. An audience will consider a speaker credible if she seems trustworthy, reliable, and sincere. This can be done in many ways. For example, a speaker can develop ethos by explaining how much experience or education she has in the field. A speaker can also create ethos by convincing the audience that she is a good person who has their best interests at heart. Pathos is a speaker's way of connecting with an audience's emotions. For example, a speaker who is trying to convince an audience to vote for him might say that he alone can save the country from a terrible war. These words are intended to fill the audience with fear, thus making them want to vote for him. Similarly, a charity organization that helps animals might show an audience pictures of injured dogs and cats. These images are intended to fill the viewers with pity.

Logos is the use of facts, information, statistics, or other evidence to make your argument more convincing. An audience will be more likely to believe you if you have data to back up your claims. For example, a commercial for soap might tell you that laboratory tests have shown that their soap kills all 7,000,000 of the bacteria living on your hands right now. This piece of information might make you more likely to buy their brand of soap. Use of logos can also increase a speaker's ethos; the more facts a speaker includes in his argument, the more likely you are to think that he is educated and trustworthy.

Although ethos, pathos, and logos all have their strengths, they are often most effective when they are used together. Indeed, most speakers use a combination of ethos, pathos, and logos to persuade their audiences.

#### SubQuestion No: 98

# Q.98 Select the correct synonym of

## credible

- Ans  $\times$  1 interesting
  - X 2. effective
  - ✓ 3. dependable
  - 🗙 4. terrible

Question ID : 26433094720 Status : Answered Chosen Option : 3





**Comprehension:** Read the passage and answer the questions that follow. Persuasion is the art of convincing someone to agree with your point of view. According to the ancient Greek philosopher Aristotle, there are three basic tools of persuasion: ethos, pathos, and logos. Ethos is a speaker's way of convincing the audience that she is a credible source. An audience will consider a speaker credible if she seems trustworthy, reliable, and sincere. This can be done in many ways. For example, a speaker can develop ethos by explaining how much experience or education she has in the field. A speaker can also create ethos by convincing the audience that she is a good person who has their best interests at heart. Pathos is a speaker's way of connecting with an audience's emotions. For example, a speaker who is trying to convince an audience to vote for him might say that he alone can save the country from a terrible war. These words are intended to fill the audience with fear, thus making them want to vote for him. Similarly, a charity organization that helps animals might show an audience pictures of injured dogs and cats. These images are intended to fill the viewers with pity. Logos is the use of facts, information, statistics, or other evidence to make your argument more convincing. An audience will be more likely to believe you if you have data to back up your claims. For example, a commercial for soap might tell you that laboratory tests have shown that their soap kills all 7,000,000 of the bacteria living on your hands right now. This piece of information might make you more likely to buy their brand of soap. Use of logos can also increase a speaker's ethos; the more facts a speaker includes in his argument, the more likely you are to think that he is educated and trustworthy. Although ethos, pathos, and logos all have their strengths, they are often most effective when they are used together. Indeed, most speakers use a combination of ethos, pathos, and logos to persuade their audiences. SubQuestion No : 99 Q.99 The passage talks of the art of: Ans × 1. selection × 2. connection 3. persuasion × 4. oration Question ID : 26433094718 Status : Answered Chosen Option : 3





