

#### **PHRASAL VERBS**

Phrasal verbs are phrases that indicate actions. They are generally used in spoken English and informal texts. Examples of such verbs include: turn down, come across and run into. His father is his model.

Two-part verbs Some verbs are two-part verbs. They consist of a verb and a particle :  $\Rightarrow$  grow + up

The children are growing up. Often this gives the verb a new meaning :  $\Rightarrow$  take + after

She takes after her mother. (= She looks like her mother or she behaves like her mother.)  $\Rightarrow$  count + on

I know I can count on you. (= I know I can trust you or I know I can believe you.) A C - E RS

## Some two-part verbs have only one pattern : adda 241

Subject-Verb Particle Object The children are growing up.-She takes after her mother. I can count on you.

But other two-part verbs have two different patterns. The usual pattern is :

#### Noun (subject) Verb Noun (object) Particle

She gave the money back. He knocked the glass over. We will be leaving our friends behind. but sometimes these verbs have the pattern :

#### Noun (subject) Verb Particle Noun (object)

She gave back the money. He knocked over the glass. We will be leaving behind our friends. When the object is a personal pronoun, phrasal verbs always have the first pattern :

She gave it back. (NOT She gave back it.) He knocked it over. (NOT He knocked over it.) We will be leaving them behind. (NOT We will be leaving behind them.)

Common verbs with their most frequent particles are:

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bring about, along, back, forward, in, off, out, round, up buy out, up call off, up

carry off, out cut back, down, off, out, up give away, back, off hand back, down, in, on, out, over, round knock down, out, over leave behind, out let down, in, off, out pass down, over, round point out push about, around, over Put across, away, down, forward, off, on, out, though, together, up read out set apart, aside, back, down shut away, in, off, out take apart, away, back, down, in, on, up, over Think over, though, up TEACHERS Three-part verbs

Some verbs are made up of three parts: a verb and two particles. They have the pattern :

#### Noun (subject) Verb Particle Noun (object) His girlfriend walked out on him. She caught up with the other runners. Children should look up to their parents.

#### Common three-part verbs are :

catch up with get on with look up to stick up for Face up to look forward to put up with walk out on get away with look down on run away with watch out for

#### A few verbs have the pattern:

## Noun (subject) Verb Noun (object of verb) Particle Noun (object of particle)

We talked them out of leaving. She put his mistakes down to inexperience. Verbs like this are :

do out of put down to take out on let it on put up to talk out of

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