Quiz Date: $\mathbf{2 9}^{\text {th }}$ March 2020
Directions (1-5): In each of these questions, two equations (I) and (II) are given. You have to solve both the equations and give answer accordingly.
(a) if $x>y$
(b) if $x \geq y$
(c) if $x<y$
(d) if $x \leq y$
(e) if $x=y$ or no relation can be established between $x$ and $y$.

Q1. I. $5 x+2 y=4$
II. $-2 x+y=11$

Q2. I. $20 x^{2}+37 x+15=0$
II. $8 y^{2}+26 y+15=0$

Q3. I. $3 \mathrm{x}^{2}-7 \mathrm{x}+4=0$
II. $2 y^{2}-9 y+10=0$

Q4. I. $2 x^{2}+17 x+36=0$
II. $2 y^{2}+13 y+20=0$

Q5. I. $2 x-4=5$
II. $4 y^{2}-24 y+27=0$

Directions (6-10)): Study the following graph carefully and answer the following question. Bar graph given below shows the monthly expenditure (in Rs.) of 6 employees A, B, C, D, E, F of a firm.


Given below is the pie chart showing percentage break-up of monthly income of person $D$.
Note: Income = Expenditure + saving. Consider person D don't have any other expenditure


Q6. If expenditure of $B$ on food and education are in the ratio $2: 3$ and expenditure of $B$ on food is $66 \frac{2}{3} \%$ less than expenditure of $D$ on education then what is the sum of expenditure of $B$ on food and education together.
(a) 4000
(b) 4500
(c) 5000
(d) 3500
(e) 4200

Q7. What is the ratio of expenditure on food for $C$ and $E$ together to the expenditure of $D$ on Clothing if expenditure on food for $C, E$ and $D$ are in the ratio $3: 8: 10$.
(a) $11: 6$
(b) $12: 7$
(c) $13: 5$
(d) $9: 4$
(e) $19: 8$


Q8. If $A$ and $C$ have savings in the ratio $2: 3$ and Income of $A$ is $\frac{1300}{4} \%$ of expenditure of $D$ on bills, then find the total income of A and C ?
(a) 26200
(b) 23400
(c) 18200
(d) 27500
(e) None of these

Q9. If B and F spends $20 \%$ and $33 \frac{1}{3} \%$ of their monthly expenditure on education then expenditure of $D$ on clothing is what percent of expenditure of $B$ and $F$ together on education ?
(a) $35 \%$
(b) $42 \%$
(c) $75 \%$
(d) $82 \%$
(e) $80 \%$

Q10. If Income of $B$ and $C$ is equal and saving of $C$ is $25 \%$ more than saving of $B$ then saving of $B$ is what percent of saving of $D$ ?
(a) $75 \%$
(b) $82 \%$
(c) $87 \%$
(d) $93 \%$
(e) $100 \%$

Direction (11-15): Find the value of (?) in following number series:
Q11. 23, 27, 36, 61, 110, ?
(a) 221
(b) 231
(c) 225
(d) 191
(e) 204


Q12. 4, 2, 3, 7.5, ?, 118.125
(a) 26.5
(b) 24.25
(c) 26.25
(d) 18.25
(e) 18.625

Q13. 90, 139, 103, 128, ?, 121
(a) 112
(b) 114
(c) 104
(d) 125
(e) 110

Q14. 81, 87, 107, 149, ?, 331
(a) 222
(b) 220
(c) 138
(d) 221
(e) 119

Q15. 26, 36, 54, 80, 114, ?
(a) 146
(b) 133
(c) 201
(d) 134
(e) 156


## Solutions

S1. Ans.(c)
Sol.
$5 x+2 y=4 \ldots$ (i)
$-2 x+y=11$...(ii)
Multiply (i) by 2 and (ii) by 5 ; and on adding

$y=7$
And $x=-2$
$\therefore \mathrm{y}>\mathrm{x}$
S2. Ans.(e)
Sol.

$$
\text { I. } \begin{aligned}
20 x^{2} & +37 x+15=0 \\
& \Rightarrow 20 x^{2}+25 x+12 x+15=0 \\
& \Rightarrow 5 x(4 x+5)+3(4 x+5)=0 \\
& \Rightarrow(5 x+3)(4 x+5)=0 \\
& x=\frac{-3}{5} \text { or } \frac{-5}{4} \\
\text { II. } 8 y^{2} & +26 y+15=0 \\
& \Rightarrow 8 y^{2}+20 y+6 y+15=0 \\
& \Rightarrow 4 y(2 y+5)+3(2 y+5)=0 \\
& \Rightarrow(4 y+3)(2 y+5)=0 \\
& y
\end{aligned}=\frac{-3}{4} \text { or } \frac{-5}{2} .
$$

No relation
S3. Ans.(c)
Sol.
I. $3 x^{2}-7 x+4=0$

$$
\Rightarrow 3 x^{2}-4 x-3 x+4=0
$$

$$
\Rightarrow(3 x-4)(x-1)=0
$$

$x=\frac{4}{3}$ or 1
II. $2 \mathrm{y}^{2}-9 \mathrm{y}+10=0$

$$
\Rightarrow 2 y^{2}-4 y-5 y+10=0
$$

$\Rightarrow(2 y-5)(y-2)=0$
$\Rightarrow \mathrm{y}=\frac{5}{2}$ or 2
$y>x$
S4. Ans.(d)
Sol.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { I. } 2 x^{2}+17 x+36=0 \\
& \quad 2 x^{2}+9 x+8 x+36=0 \\
& \quad x(2 x+9)+4(2 x+9)=0 \\
& \Rightarrow(x+4)(2 x+9)=0 \\
& x=-4 \text { or }-\frac{9}{2} \\
& \text { II. } 2 y^{2}+13 y+20=0 \\
& \quad \Rightarrow 2 y^{2}+8 y+5 y+20=0 \\
& \Rightarrow 2 y(y+4)+5(y+4)=0 \\
& \Rightarrow y=-4 \text { or } \frac{-5}{2}
\end{aligned}
$$


$y \geq x$
S5. Ans.(b)
Sol.
I. $2 \mathrm{x}=9$
$x=\frac{9}{2}$
II. $4 y^{2}-24 y+27=0$
$\Rightarrow 4 \mathrm{y}^{2}-18 \mathrm{y}-6 \mathrm{y}+27=0$
$\Rightarrow 2 y(2 y-9)-3(2 y-9)=0$
$\Rightarrow y=\frac{3}{2}$ or $\frac{9}{2}$
$x \geq y$
S6. Ans.(c)
Sol. Expenditure of D on Education $=\frac{30000}{75} \times 15=R s 6000$
Expenditure of B on Food $=6000 \times \frac{1}{3}=$ Rs 2000

Required sum $=2000+3000=$ Rs 5000
S7. Ans.(a)
Sol. Expenditure of D on Food $=\frac{30000}{75} \times 25=R s 10000$
Expenditure of C and E together on Food $=3000+8000=$ Rs 11,000
Expenditure of D on Clothing $=\frac{30000}{75} \times 15=$ Rs 6000
Required ratio $=11: 6$
S8. Ans.(d)
Sol. Expenditure of D on Bill $=\frac{30000}{75} \times 10=R s 4000$
Income of $A=\frac{13}{4} \times 4000=$ Rs 13000
Savings of A = 13000-10000 = Rs 3000
$\therefore$ Savings of C = Rs 4500
Income of C = Rs 14500
Total income of A and C = $13000+14500=$ Rs 27500


S9. Ans.(e)
Sol. Expenditure of B on Education $=\frac{20}{100} \times 12500=$ Rs 2500
Expenditure of F on Education $=\frac{1}{3} \times 15000=R s 5000$
Expenditure of D on Clothing $=\frac{30000}{75} \times 15=$ Rs 6000
Required $\%=\frac{6000}{7500} \times 100=80 \%$
S10. Ans.(e)
Sol. Let saving of $\mathrm{B}=R s x$
Then saving of $\mathrm{C}=\operatorname{Rs} \frac{125}{100} x$
Income of $\mathrm{B}=$ Income of C
$12500+x=10000+\frac{125}{100} x$
$\Rightarrow \frac{25}{100} x=2500$
$x=10,000$
Also, Savings of $D=30000 \times \frac{25}{75}=$ Rs. 10,000 .

Required $\%=\frac{10,000}{10,000} \times 100=100 \%$

S11. Ans. (b)
Sol.


S12. Ans. (c)
Sol.


S13. Ans. (a)
Sol.


S14. Ans. (d)
Sol.


S15. Ans. (e)
Sol.


