## Quiz Date: $\mathbf{1 2}^{\text {th }}$ May 2020

Q1. A tank is filled in 5 hours by three pipes $\mathrm{P}, \mathrm{Q}$ and R The pipe R is twice as fast as Q and Q is twice as fast as P . How much time will pipe P alone take to fill the tank?
(a) 35 hours
(b) 25 hours
(c) 20 hours
(d) Cannot be determined
(e) None of these

Q2. A contractor undertook to complete a project in 90 days and employed 60 men on it. After 60 days, he found that $\frac{3}{4}$ of the work has already been completed. How many can he discharge so that the project may be completed exactly on time?
(a) 40
(b) 20
(c) 30
(d) 15
(e) None of these

Q3. Arun takes 4 more days than Rana to complete a work. Yash is $20 \%$ more efficient than Rana and takes 1 less day Rana takes. Find the number of days taken by all of them to complete twice this work together?
(a) 6 days
(b) $2 \frac{1}{7}$ days
(c) $4 \frac{2}{7}$ days
(d) $3 \frac{1}{3}$ days


(e) $5 \frac{2}{7}$ days

Q4. A can complete a work in 10 days, $B$ can complete the same work in 20 days and $C$ in 40 days. A starts working on the first day, B works for second day and C works for third day and so on. If they continued working in the same way, in how many days will the work be completed?
(a) 15 days
(b) 16.5 days
(c) 15.5 days
(d) 17 days
(e) None of these

Q5. One day efficiency of Veer is $20 \%$ more than Anurag and that of Shivam is $20 \%$ less than Anurag, while Ayush can do a work in half of time as Veer, Anurag \& Shivam take to complete the same work together. If first eight days Ayush work alone and after that he left the work and Veer, Anurag \& Shivam working together complete the remaining work in 12 days, then
find in what time work will be completed, if Anurag and Ayush work on alternative days, starting with Ayush?
(a) $41 \frac{1}{3}$ days
(b) $38 \frac{1}{3}$ days
(c) $36 \frac{1}{3}$ days
(d) $44 \frac{1}{3}$ days
(e) $46 \frac{1}{3}$ days

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Q6. To do a certain work B would take 4 times as long as A and C together and C would take 3 times as long as A and B together. These three men together complete the work in 5 days. How long would take B and C to complete the work?
(a) $9 \frac{1}{11}$ days
(b) $11 \frac{1}{9}$ days
(c) $26 \frac{2}{3}$ days
(d) $28 \frac{3}{5}$ days

(e) None of these

Q7. 40 men, working 8 hours a day can do a piece of work in 15 days. Find the number of days in which second group of 60 men working 4 hrs a day can do twice the work. Assume that 3 men of the first group do as much work in 2 hour as 4 men of the second group do in 3 hrs.
(a) 60 days
(b) 40 days
(c) 80 days
(d) 70 days
(e) 50 days

Q8. A, B and C together can complete a piece of work in $15 \frac{15}{17}$ days and A and B together can complete same piece of work in $22 \frac{1}{2}$ days. B is $40 \%$ less efficient than A. Find in how many days A alone can complete the same work, if he is working $20 \%$ more efficiently?
(a) 20 days
(b) 28 days
(c) 32 days
(d) 30 days
(e) 25 days

Q9. Tap A can fill a water tank in 25 minutes, tap B can fill the same tank in 40 minutes and tap C can empty the tank in 30 minutes. If all the three taps are opened together, in how many minutes will the tank be completely filled up or emptied?
(a) $32 \frac{2}{19}$
(b) $30 \frac{10}{19}$
(c) $33 \frac{3}{19}$
(d) $31 \frac{11}{19}$
(e) None of these

Q10. Pipe A can fill the tank in 4 hour, while pipe B can fill it in 6 hours working separately. Pipe C can empty the whole tank in 4 hours. Ram opened the pipe A and B simultaneously to fill the empty tank. He wanted to adjust his alarm so that he could open the pipe C when it was half-filled, but he mistakenly adjusted his alarm at the time when the tank would be 3/4th filled. What is the time difference between both the cases, to fill the tank fully :
(a) 48 min .
(b) 54 min .
(c) 30 min .
(d) 44 min .
(e) Can't be determined

Directions (11-15): What value will come in place of the question mark (?) in the following question?
Q11.3 $\frac{2}{7}+4 \frac{1}{14}-\frac{9}{14}=\frac{188}{?}$
(a) 14
(b) 28
(c) 35
(d) 7
(e) 24

Q12. $\sqrt{15 \times 22^{2}-40 \% \text { of } 60^{2}+19 \times 39}=?^{2}$
(a) 81
(b) 21
(c) 19
(d) 11
(e) 9

Q13. $40 \%$ of $?+55 \%$ of $360=36 \%$ of $450+10^{2}$
(a) 64
(b) 320
(c) 160
(d) 80
(e) 200

Q14. $\sqrt{144} \times \sqrt{324} \div 4\left(\frac{1}{3} \div 24\right)=\frac{(54)^{2}}{?}$
(a) 432
(b) 0.75
(c) 243
(d) $\frac{3}{64}$
(e) 1.5

Q15.3 $3^{4} \div 36^{2} \times 24^{3}=\frac{?^{3}}{2}$
(a) 16
(b) 14
(c) 6
(d) 18
(e) 12

## Solutions

S1. Ans.(a)
Sol. Here ratio of efficiencies of pipes $\mathrm{P}, \mathrm{Q}$ and R are as follows:

| R | Q | P |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | 1 |  |
|  | 2 |  |
| 4 | $:$ | 2 |
|  | 2 | 1 |



Suppose the efficiencies of pipes R, Q and $P$ are $4 K, 2 K$ and $K$.
Since, the tank is filled in 5 hours by the three pipes having combined efficiency equal to 7 K , the time required to fill the tank by P alone $=\frac{7 \mathrm{~K} \times 5}{\mathrm{~K}}=35$ hours


S2. Ans (b)
Sol. Let Required men $=x$

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\(\frac{60 \times 60}{\frac{3}{4}}=\frac{(60-x) \times 30}{\frac{1}{4}}\)
\(40=60-x\)
\(x=20\)
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S3. Ans.(c)
Sol.
Let Rana takes x days and Arun takes $\mathrm{x}+4$ days
Therefore, Yash takes x-1 days.
Also, if Rana works Y units per day, then Yash works 1.2Y units per day.
Therefore, we can note that work done by Rana is $x$ days is same as work done by work done by Yash in $\mathrm{x}-1$ days.
$\mathrm{xY}=1.2 \mathrm{Y}(\mathrm{x}-1)$
$x Y=1.2 x Y-1.2 Y$
$.2 \mathrm{xY}=1.2 \mathrm{Y}$
$\mathrm{x}=6$ days
Total work units $=x Y=6 Y$ units
Twice work units $=12 \mathrm{Y}$ units
Also if we assume efficiency of Arun as m units/day
Then
$\mathrm{m}(6+4)=6 \mathrm{Y} \quad$ [Arun takes 4 more days than Rana]
$\mathrm{m}=\frac{3 \mathrm{Y}}{5}=0.6 \mathrm{Y}$
Total work done by all of them together in a day
$=\mathrm{Y}+1.2 \mathrm{Y}+0.6 \mathrm{Y}$
$=2.8 \mathrm{Y}$ units
Time taken by them all together to complete the work $=\frac{12 \mathrm{Y}}{2.8 \mathrm{Y}}=4 \frac{2}{7}$ days

S4. Ans (b)
Sol. Let total work $=40$ units (LCM)
A $=10$


Work done in 3 days $=4+2+1=7$ units
Work done in $3 \times 5$ (15 days) $=7 \times 5=35$ units
Work left $=40-35=5$ unit
On $16^{\text {th }}$ day, 4 unit of work will be done by A.
Now work left $=5-4=1$ unit
On 17 th day its B turn
1 unit of work done by B in $\frac{1}{2}$ days
Total days $=16+\frac{1}{2}=16.5$
S5. Ans(b)
Sol.

Let efficiency of Anurag = 100
So, efficiency of Veer $=120$
And efficiency of Shivam $=100 \times \frac{80}{100}=80$
Efficiency of Ayush $=\frac{100+120+80}{2}=150$
Ratio of efficiency of Veer, Anurag, Shivam \& Ayush = 6:5:4:7.5
Let one day work of Veer, Anurag, Shivam \& Ayush be 6w units, 5 w units, 4 w units \& 7.5w units respectively
ATQ -
Total work $=7.5 w \times 8+(5 w+6 w+4 w) \times 12$
$=240 \mathrm{w}$ units
When Anurag \& Ayush work in rotation
First day work done by Ayush $=7.5 \mathrm{w}$ units
Second day work done by Anurag = 5w units
Total two days' work $=7.5 \mathrm{w}+5 \mathrm{w}=12.5 \mathrm{w}$ units
In 38 days, total work done $=\frac{38}{2} \times 12.5 \mathrm{w}=237.5 \mathrm{w}$ units
Remaining work $=240 \mathrm{w}-237.5 \mathrm{w}=2.5 \mathrm{w}$
Remaining work done by Ayush $=\frac{2.5 w}{7.5 w}=\frac{1}{3}$ days
Total time $=38 \frac{1}{3}$ days


S6. Ans.(b)
Sol.

$B=4$
$\mathrm{C}=5$
$\mathrm{A}=11$
Required time $=\frac{20 \times 5}{9}=\frac{100}{9}=11 \frac{1}{9}$ days
S7. Ans.(c)
Sol.
Let efficiency of men of first group is $M_{1}$ and second group is $M_{2}$
$3 \mathrm{M}_{1} \times 2=4 \mathrm{M}_{2} \times 3$
$\mathrm{M}_{1}=2 \mathrm{M}_{2}$
work $=40 \mathrm{M}_{1} \times 8 \times 15$
According to question
Let d be required days.
$40 \mathrm{M}_{1} \times 8 \times 15 \times 2=60 \mathrm{M}_{2} \times 4 \times \mathrm{d}$
$\mathrm{d}=80$ days
S8. Ans.(d)
Sol.


$$
\mathrm{A}+\mathrm{B} \quad \frac{45}{2}
$$

Let efficiency of A \& B be ' $5 x$ ' units/day and ' $3 x$ ' units/day respectively, ATQ,
$5 x+3 x=12$
$\mathrm{x}=1.5$ unit
Hence, efficiency of $A=5 x$
$=7.5$ units / day
A's increased efficiency $=7.5 \times \frac{120}{100}$
$=9$ units / day
Required days $=\frac{270}{9}$
$=30$ days


S9. Ans (d)
Sol. Let total capacity of tank be 600 liters (LCM)
So, efficiency of tap A, B and C are 24,15 and 20 lit/min respectively. ATQ
$\therefore$ Required time $=\frac{600}{24+15-20}=\frac{600}{19}=31 \frac{11}{19} \mathrm{~min}$
Alternatively,
1 minute work of all 3 pipes $=\frac{1}{25}+\frac{1}{40}-\frac{1}{30}=\frac{19}{600}$ units
Required time to fill the $\operatorname{tank}=\frac{600}{19} \mathrm{~min}=31 \frac{11}{19} \mathrm{~min}$

S10. Ans.(b)
Sol.

$\therefore$ Difference of their time $=\frac{6}{5}+\frac{6}{2}-\frac{9}{5}-\frac{3}{2}$
$=\frac{30-21}{10}$ hours
$=\frac{9}{10}$ hours
$=54 \mathrm{mins}$.
S11. Ans.(b)
Sol.
$3 \frac{2}{7}+4 \frac{1}{14}-\frac{9}{14}=\frac{188}{?}$
$\frac{23}{7}+\frac{57}{14}-\frac{9}{14}=\frac{188}{?}$
$\frac{46+57-9}{14}=\frac{188}{?}$
$\frac{46+57-9}{14}=\frac{188}{?}$
$\frac{94}{14}=\frac{188}{?}$
? $=\frac{188}{94} \times 14=28$

## S12. Ans.(e)

Sol.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \sqrt{15 \times 22^{2}-40 \% \text { of } 60^{2}+19 \times 39}=?^{2} \\
& \sqrt{15 \times 484-40 \% \text { of } 3600+19 \times 39}=?^{2} \\
& \sqrt{7260-1440+741}=?^{2} \\
& \sqrt{6561}=?^{2} \\
& 81=?^{2} \\
& ?=9
\end{aligned}
$$

## S13. Ans.(c)

Sol.

$$
40 \% \text { of } ?+55 \% \text { of } 360=36 \% \text { of } 450+10^{2}
$$

$\frac{2}{5} \times ?+\frac{11}{20} \times 360=\frac{36}{100} \times 450+100$
$\frac{2}{5} \times ?+198=162+100$
$\frac{2}{5} x ?=262-198$
$\frac{2}{5} x ?=64$
? $=160$
S14. Ans.(b)
Sol.
$\sqrt{144} \times \sqrt{324} \div 4\left(\frac{1}{3} \div 24\right)=\frac{(54)^{2}}{?}$
$12 \times 18 \div(4 \div 72)=\frac{(54)^{2}}{?}$
$?=\frac{54 \times 54 \times 4}{12 \times 18 \times 72}=\frac{3}{4}=0.75$
S15. Ans.(e)
Sol.
$3^{4} \div 36^{2} \times 24^{3}=\frac{?^{3}}{2}$
$\frac{3^{4}}{36^{2}} \times 24^{3} \times 2=?^{3}$
$?^{3}=1728$
$?=12$

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