Quiz Date: 19th May 2020
Directions (1-5): Study the following information and answer the related questions to it. In DMRC exam, a certain number of people were selected through various stages (written, group discussion and personal interview) and finally $\frac{100}{3} \%$ of total candidates who appeared for the written exam were selected. $25 \%$ of total students who appeared for written exam were from UP, $\frac{50}{3} \%$ of total were from Delhi, $\frac{100}{3} \%$ of total were from Haryana, Rajasthan and Bihar together and rest were from MP and Panjab together. Ratio of male to female in those who appeared for written exam from UP and Delhi was 2:1 and 3: 2 respectively.
Ratio of students who appeared for written exam from Haryana, Rajasthan and Bihar respectively was $2: 1: 2$. Ratio of students from MP and Punjab who were appeared in the written exam was $1: 2$. Number of students who appeared in written exam from Punjab was 13700. The total no. of students who finally got selected in DMRC were $40 \%$ from UP, $25 \%$ from Delhi, 20\% from Haryana, Rajasthan and Bihar together and rest were from MP and Punjab together.
Q1. Find the total no. of students from UP, Bihar and Rajasthan together who appeared for written exam.
(a) 32990
(b) 36990
(c) 38990
(d) 34990
(e) 39690

Q2. If $80 \%$ out of total students who appeared for written exam cleared the written exam and then $50 \%$ out of them were short listed for personal interview on the basis of their performance in group discussion then find the difference between total no. of students who were shortlisted for interview to the total candidates who got finally selected.
(a) 5480
(b) 5840
(c) 5280
(d) 4850
(e) 5680

Q3. What is the total no. of male students who appeared in the written exam of DMRC from UP and Delhi together?
(a) 18920
(b) 20920
(c) 22190
(d) 21920
(e) 24920

Q4. Total no. of students who got final selection from UP is what percent of that from Delhi?
(a) $140 \%$
(b) $150 \%$
(c) $160 \%$
(d) $155 \%$
(e) $145 \%$

Q5. Total no. of students who appeared in written exam from MP is what percent more or less than that from Rajasthan?
(a) $25 \%$ less
(b) $25 \%$ more
(c) $20 \%$ more
(d) $20 \%$ less
(e) $28 \%$ more


Directions (6-10): In each of the following questions two equations are given. You have to solve the equations and
Give answer -

Q6.
I. $7 x^{2}+13 x+6=0$
(a) if $x<y$
(b) if $x \leq y$
(c) relationship between $x$ and $y$ cannot be determined
(d) if $x \geq y$
(e) if $x>y$
I. $x^{2}+46 x+520=0$
II. $3 y^{2}-17 y+24=0$

Q7.

II. $4 y^{2}+7 y-11=0$
(a) if $x<y$
(b) if $x \leq y$
(c) relationship between $x$ and $y$ cannot be determined
(d) if $x \geq y$
(e) if $x>y$
I. $5 y^{2}-13 y-18=0$
II. $11 x^{2}+23 x+12=0$

Q8.
(a) if $x<y$
(b) if $x \leq y$
(c) relationship between $x$ and $y$ cannot be determined
(d) if $x \geq y$
(e) if $x>y$

Q9.
I. $x^{4}-13 x^{2}+36=0$
II. $y^{2}+4 y-45=0$
(a) if $x<y$
(b) if $x \leq y$
(c) relationship between $x$ and $y$ cannot be determined
(d) if $x \geq y$
(e) if $x>y$
I. $6 y^{2}-14 y+8=0$

Q10.
II. $4 x^{2}-15 x+14=0$
(a) if $x<y$
(b) if $x \leq y$
(c) relationship between $x$ and $y$ cannot be determined
(d) if $x \geq y$
(e) if $x>y$

Directions (11-15): Data about crops produced by two different farmers i.e., Veer and Rahul is given below
Veer $\rightarrow$ Out of total crops produced by Veer, $37.5 \%$ and $50 \%$ are of rice and wheat respectively. Remaining production is of Sugarcanes.
Rahul $\rightarrow$ Total crops produced by Rahul is $150 \%$ more than total crops produced by Veer. Rice produced by Rahul is $140 \%$ more than that by Veer. Maize and Sugarcane produced by Rahul is equal to wheat produced by Rahul. 4\% of total crops produced by Rahul is of Cotton. Production of maize is $50 \%$ less than that of sugar cane. Total sugarcane produced by Rahul is 900 units more than that of sugarcane produced by Veer and Rahul produced only 5 types of crops i.e. Rice, Wheat, Sugarcane, Maize, Cotton

Q11. Total rice produced by Rahul and Veer together is how much more/less than total wheat produced by Rahul and Veer together?
(a) 180 units
(b) 120 units
(c) 90 units
(d) 30 units
(e) 60 units

Q12. Sugarcane produced by Rahul is what percent more than Rice produced by Veer?
(a) $66 \frac{2}{3} \%$
(b) $75 \%$
(c) $100 \%$
(d) $50 \%$
(e) $33 \frac{1}{3} \%$

Q13. Average crops produced by Rahul is how much more than average crops produced by Veer?
(a) 200 units
(b) 300 units
(c) 400 units
(d) 500 units
(e) 600 units

Q14. Find the ratio between wheat and sugarcane produced by Veer to Maize produced by Rahul?
(a) $4: 5$
(b) $5: 6$
(c) $5: 2$
(d) $5: 3$
(e) $5: 4$


Q15. Cotton produced by Rahul is what percent more/less than sugarcane produced by Veer?
(a) $20 \%$
(b) $80 \%$
(c) $40 \%$
(d) $60 \%$
(e) $25 \%$

## Solutions

S (1-5)

Let total students appeared for written exam $=100 \mathrm{x}$
Students appeared from UP for written exam $=\frac{25}{100} \times 100 x=25 \mathrm{x}$
Students appeared for written exam from Delhi $=16 \frac{2}{3} x=\frac{50}{3} x$
Students appeared for written exam from (Haryana + Rajasthan + Bihar) $=33 \frac{1}{3} x=\frac{100}{3} x$
Now, students appeared from MP and Punjab together for written exam $=100 \mathrm{x}-25 \mathrm{x}-\frac{50}{3} x-$ $\frac{100}{3} x=25 \mathrm{x}$
Since, it is given that ratio of no. of students appeared from MP and Punjab for written exam
= $1: 2$
$\therefore \frac{2}{3} \times 25 x=13,700$
$\mathrm{x}=822$
$100 \mathrm{x}=82,200=$ Total number of appeared students for written exam
Finally, selected students $=\frac{1}{3} \times 82,200=27,400$

| States | Appeared students for written exam | Finally, selected students |  | and female appeared ten exam |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Male | Female |
| 'UP | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{25}{100} \times 82200 \\ & =20550 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{40}{100} \times \frac{1}{3} \times 82200= \\ & 10960 \end{aligned}$ | $20550 \times \frac{2}{3}=13700$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{3} \times 20550= \\ & 6850 \end{aligned}$ |
| Delhi | $\frac{1}{6} \times 82200=13700$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{25}{100} \times \frac{1}{3} \times 82200= \\ & 6850 \end{aligned}$ | $\frac{3}{5} \times 13700=8220$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{2}{2} \times 13700= \\ & 5480 \end{aligned}$ |
| Haryana | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{1}{3} \times 82200 \\ & =10960 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| Rajasthan | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{5} \times \frac{1}{3} \times 82200 \\ & =5480 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{20}{100} \times \frac{1}{3} \times 82200= \\ & 5480 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| Bihar | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{2}{5} \times \frac{1}{3} \times 82200 \\ & =10960 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |
| Punjab | 13700 | $\frac{15}{100} x$ |  |  |
| MP | $\frac{1}{2} \times 13700=6850$ | $\frac{1}{3} \times 82200=4110$ |  |  |

S1. Ans.(b)
Sol.
Required answer $=20550+10960+5480$
= 36990

S2. Ans.(a)
Sol.

Total no. of students shortlisted for interview
$=\frac{50}{100} \times \frac{80}{100} \times 82200=32880$
Total selected students $=\frac{1}{3} \times 82200$
= 27400
$\therefore$ required difference $=32880-27400$
= 5480

## S3. Ans.(d)

Sol.
Required answer $=13700+8220$
$=21920$

S4. Ans. (c)
Sol.
Required percentage $=\frac{10960}{6850} \times 100$
= 160 \%

## S5. Ans.(b)

## Sol.

Required percentage $=\frac{6850-5480}{5480} \times 100$
= 25\% more

## S6. Ans.(c)

Sol.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { I. } 7 x^{2}+13 x+6=0 \\
& \quad \Rightarrow 7 x^{2}+7 x+6 x+6=0 \\
& \quad \Rightarrow(7 x+6)(x+1)=0 \\
& \quad \Rightarrow x=\frac{-6}{7},-1
\end{aligned}
$$

II. $4 y^{2}+7 y-11=0$
$\Rightarrow 4 y^{2}+11 \mathrm{y}-4 \mathrm{y}-11=0$
$\Rightarrow(y-1)(4 y+11)=0$
$\Rightarrow y=1, \frac{-11}{4}$
No relation

S7. Ans.(a)
Sol.
I. $x^{2}+46 x+520=0$
$\Rightarrow \mathrm{x}^{2}+20 \mathrm{x}+26 \mathrm{x}+520=0$
$\Rightarrow(\mathrm{x}+20)(\mathrm{x}+26)=0$
$\Rightarrow \mathrm{x}=-20,-26$
II. $3 y^{2}-17 y+24=0$
$\Rightarrow 3 y^{2}-9 y-8 y+24=0$
$\Rightarrow(y-3)(3 y-8)=0$
$\Rightarrow \mathrm{y}=3, \frac{8}{3}$
$y>x$

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S8. Ans.(b)
Sol.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { I. } 5 y^{2}-13 y-18=0 \\
& \quad \Rightarrow 5 y^{2}-18 y+5 y-18=0 \\
& \Rightarrow(5 y-18)(y+1) \\
& \quad \Rightarrow y=-1, \frac{18}{5} \\
& \text { II. } 11 x^{2}+23 x+12=0 \\
& \quad \Rightarrow 11 x^{2}+11 x+12 x+12=0 \\
& \Rightarrow(x+1)(11 x+12)=0 \\
& \Rightarrow x=-1, \frac{-12}{11} \\
& y \geq x
\end{aligned}
$$



S9. Ans.(c)
Sol.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { I. } x^{4}-13 x^{2}+36=0 \\
& \quad \Rightarrow\left(x^{2}-9\right)\left(x^{2}-4\right)=0 \\
& \Rightarrow x= \pm 3, \pm 2 \\
& \text { II. } y^{2}+4 y-45=0 \\
& \quad \Rightarrow y^{2}+9 y-5 y-45=0 \\
& \quad \Rightarrow(y+9)(y-5)=0 \\
& \Rightarrow y=-9,5
\end{aligned}
$$

No relation

S10. Ans.(e)
Sol.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { I. } 6 y^{2}-14 y+8=0 \\
& \Rightarrow 3 y^{2}-7 y+4=0 \\
& \Rightarrow 3 y^{2}-3 y-4 y+4=0 \\
& \Rightarrow(y-1)(3 y-4)=0 \\
& \Rightarrow y=1, \frac{4}{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

II. $4 x^{2}-15 x+14=0$

$$
\Rightarrow 4 x^{2}-8 x-7 x+14=0
$$

$$
\Rightarrow(x-2)(4 x-7)=0
$$

$$
\Rightarrow \mathrm{x}=2, \frac{7}{4}
$$

$$
x>y
$$

## Solutions (11-15):

Let total crops produced by Veer $=100 \mathrm{x}$
Rice produced by Veer $=37.5 \mathrm{x}$
Wheat produced by Veer $=50 \mathrm{x}$
Sugarcane produced by Veer $=100 \mathrm{x}-50 \mathrm{x}-37.5 \mathrm{x}$
$=12.5 \mathrm{x}$
Total crops produced by Rahul $=\frac{250}{100} \times 100 x=250 x$
Rice produced by Rahul $=\frac{240}{100} \times 37.5 x=90 x$
Cotton produced by Rahul $=\frac{4}{100} \times 250 x=10 x$
Remaining production is of maize, sugarcane and wheat $=250 \mathrm{x}-90 \mathrm{x}-10 \mathrm{x}=150 \mathrm{x}$
Wheat produced by Rahul = Maize and sugarcane produced by Rahul $=\frac{150 x}{2}=75 x$
Let ' $y$ ' units sugarcane produced by Rahul
Then, Maize produced by Rahul $=0.5 y$
ATQ,
$\mathrm{y}+0.5 \mathrm{y}=75 \mathrm{x}$
$\Rightarrow y=\frac{75 x}{1.5}=50 x$

And, $0.5 \mathrm{y}=25 \mathrm{x}$

|  | Rice | Wheat | Sugarcane | Maize | Cotton | Total |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Veer | 37.5 x | 50 x | 12.5 x | - | - | 100 x |
| Rahul | 90 x | 75 x | 50 x | 25 x | 10 x | 250 x |

ATQ,
$50 \mathrm{x}-12.5 \mathrm{x}=900$
$\Rightarrow x=\frac{900}{37.5}=24$

|  | Rice | Wheat | Sugarcane | Maize | Cotton | Total |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Veer | 900 | 1200 | 300 | - | - | 2400 |
| Rahul | 2160 | 1800 | 1200 | 600 | 240 | 6000 |

S11. Ans.(e)
Sol.
Required difference $=(900+2160)-(1200+1800)$
$=3060-3000=60$ units

S12. Ans.(e)
Sol.
Required $\%=\frac{1200-900}{900} \times 100=\frac{300}{900} \times 100=33 \frac{1}{3} \%$
S13. Ans.(c)
Sol.
Required difference $=\frac{6000}{5}-\frac{2400}{3}$
$=1200-800=400$ units
S14. Ans.(c)
Sol.
Required ratio $=\frac{1200+300}{600}=\frac{1500}{600}=\frac{5}{2}$
S15. Ans.(a)
Sol.
Required $\%=\frac{300-240}{300} \times 100=\frac{60}{300} \times 100=20 \%$

