Quiz Date: 15th August 2020

- Q1. If a man reduces the selling price of a fan from Rs. 4000 to Rs. 3750, his loss increases by 5%. The cost price of the fan in (in Rs):-
- (a) 7500
- (b) 7000
- (c) 5500
- (d) 4500
- (e) None of these
- Q2. A shopkeeper sells an article at a loss of $12\frac{1}{2}\%$. Had he sold it for Rs. 155.4 more, he would have earned a profit of 6%. The cost Price of the article is (in Rs):-
- (a) 800
- (b) 780
- (c)770
- (d) 840
- (e) 820
- Q3. Raju purchased 100 books at a rate of Rs. 137 per book. He sold $\frac{1}{4}$ th of books at a profit of Rs. 10 per book and $\frac{1}{2}$ th books at a profit of Rs. 20 per book. The remaining books were sold at a loss of Rs. 10 per book. What is the average profit per book.
- (a) Rs. 7
- (b) Rs. 8
- (c) Rs. 9
- (d) Rs. 10
- (e) Rs. 11

- nher is 5:7 and average of the same two number is 222 then
- Q4. The ratio of two positive number is 5:7 and average of the same two number is 222 then find out the difference between both numbers?
- (a) 36
- (b) 72
- (c) 64
- (d) 74
- (e) 38
- Q5. The average age of some males and 24 females together is 20 years. The average age of females is 18 years. The average age of males is $\frac{4}{3}$ times that of females. Then find out the number of males?
- (a) 18
- (b) 20
- (c) 12
- (d) 24
- (e) 22

Q6. The average age of the mother and her three children is 19. The average age reduced to 10 years if the age of mother is excluded. How old is mother?

- (a) 32 years
- (b) 40 years
- (c) 38 years
- (d) 42 years
- (e) 46 years

Q7. Twenty years ago, the age of father and his son in the ratio of 8:3. Presently, the father is only $\frac{12}{7}$ th times of his son then find out the present age of son?

- (a) 28 years
- (b) 32 years
- (c) 35 years
- (d) 21 years
- (e) none of these

Directions (8-10): What will come in the place of question (?) mark:

 $3\frac{2}{3}$ of $2\frac{2}{11}$ of 130 – 40% of 350 =? Q8.

- (a) 850
- (b) 900
- (c) 960
- (d) 1000
- (e) 1050

23% of 600 + 33% of 800 = ? + 53% of 400 Q9.

- (a) 170
- (b)180
- (c) 190
- (d) 210
- (e) 150

Q10. $2\frac{1}{2} + 4\frac{3}{4} - 3\frac{2}{3} = ? - 3\frac{5}{6}$

- (a) $5\frac{3}{4}$
- (b) $6\frac{5}{12}$ (c) $5\frac{7}{12}$ (d) $7\frac{5}{12}$

- (e) $8\frac{4}{7}$

Direction (11-15):- In each of these questions, two equations are given. You have to solve these equations and find out the values of x and y and give answer.

Q11. (i)
$$24x - \frac{11}{x} = -25$$

(ii)
$$45y^2 + 36y + 7 = 0$$

(a) if
$$x > y$$

(b) if
$$x \le y$$

(c) if
$$x \ge y$$

(d) if
$$x < y$$

(e) if x = y or no relation.

Q12. (i)
$$15x + \frac{2}{x} = 11$$

(ii)
$$10y + \frac{2}{y} = 9$$

(a) if
$$x > y$$

(b) if
$$x < y$$

(c) if
$$x \le y$$

(d) if
$$x \ge y$$

(e) if x = y or no relation

Q13. (i)
$$x^2 - 2x - 3 = 0$$

(ii)
$$y^2 + 6 = -5y$$

(a) if
$$x > y$$

(b) if
$$x < y$$

(c) if
$$x \ge y$$

(d) if
$$x \le y$$

(e) if x = y or no relation

Q14. (i) $x^2 - 7x + 12 = 0$

(ii)
$$2y^2 - 15y + 28 = 0$$

(a) if
$$x > y$$

(b) if
$$x < y$$

(c) if
$$x \ge y$$

(d) if
$$x \le y$$

(e) if x = y or no relation between x and y.

Q15. (i)
$$x^3 = 12167$$

(ii)
$$y^2 = 625$$

(a) if
$$x > y$$

(b) if
$$x < y$$

(c) if
$$x \ge y$$

(d) if
$$x \le y$$

(e) if x = y or no relation between x and y.

Solutions

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S1. Ans.(e)

Sol. Let C.P = Rs x
A.T.Q
5% of x = 4000 – 3750 (loss always calculate on C.P)
$$\frac{5}{100} \times x = 250$$

x = 250 × 20 = Rs 5000

S2. Ans.(d)
Sol. Let C.P = Rs. X
A.T.Q

$$106\% x - \left(100 - 12\frac{1}{2}\right)\%x = 155.4$$

 $18\frac{1}{2}\% x = 155.4$
 $\frac{37}{2\times100}x = 155.4$
 $x = \frac{155.4\times200}{37} = Rs.840$

$$\frac{1}{4}$$
th books $\left(\frac{1}{4} \times 100 = 25\right)$ at profit of Rs. 10 per book. $25 \times 10 = \text{Rs.} 250$

$$\frac{1}{2}$$
th books $\left(\frac{1}{2} \times 100 = 50\right)$ at profit of Rs. 20 per book.

$$50 \times 20 = \text{Rs.} 1000$$

$$25 \times (-10) = - \text{Rs. } 250$$

Total profit =
$$250 + 1000 - 250$$

$$= 1000 (in Rs.)$$

Average profit =
$$\frac{Total\ profit}{Total\ quantity} = \frac{1000}{100} = Rs.\ 10$$
 per book

S4. Ans (d)

Let two number =
$$5x$$
 and $7x$

Average =
$$\frac{5x + 7x}{2} = 6x$$

 $x = \frac{222}{6} = 37$

So, difference between number =
$$7x - 5x = 2x$$

 $2 \times 37 = 74$

S5. Ans (c)

And average age of males=
$$\frac{4}{3} \times 18 = 24$$
 years ATQ,

addaa

Average =
$$\frac{m \times 24 + 24 \times 18}{m + 24}$$
$$20 = \frac{m \times 24 + 24 \times 18}{m + 24}$$
$$m = 12$$

S6. Ans (e) Sol.

Average of mother and her three children= sum of age of mother and her 3 children

Sum of age of mother and her three children= $19 \times 4 = 76$ years Similarly, sum of her three children= $3 \times 10 = 30$ years Mother age's=76-30=46years

S7. Ans (c)

Sol.

Let the present age of son =7x

Then the present age of father = $\frac{12}{7} \times 7x = 12x$

ATQ,
$$\frac{12x - 20}{7x - 20} = \frac{8}{3}$$

Present age of son = $7x = 7 \times 5 = 35$ years

S8. Ans.(b)

Sol.

$$? = \frac{11}{3} \times \frac{24}{11} \times 130 - \frac{40}{100} \times 350$$
$$= 1040 - 140$$
$$= 900$$

S9. Ans.(c)

Sol.

$$? = 23 \times 6 + 33 \times 8 - 53 \times 4$$

= 138 + 264 - 212

$$= 190$$

S10. Ans.(d)

? =
$$(2 + 4 - 3 + 3) + (\frac{1}{2} + \frac{3}{4} - \frac{2}{3} + \frac{5}{6})$$

= $6 + \frac{17}{12}$
= $7\frac{5}{12}$

Sol.
$$24x - \frac{11}{x} = -25 \Rightarrow 24x^2 + 25x = 11$$

 $24x^2 + 25x - 11 = 0$

$$24x^2 + 25x - 11 = 0$$

$$24x^{2} - 8x + 33x - 11 = 0$$

$$(3x - 1)(8x + 11) = 0$$

$$x = \frac{1}{3}, \frac{-11}{8}$$

$$45y^{2} + 36y + 7 = 0$$

$$(15y + 7)(3y + 1) = 0$$

$$y = -\frac{1}{3}, \frac{-7}{15}$$

There is no relation between x and y.

S12. Ans.(c)
Sol.
$$15x + \frac{2}{x} = 11 \Rightarrow 15x^2 - 11x + 2 = 0$$

 $10y + \frac{2}{y} = 9 \Rightarrow 10y^2 - 9y + 2 = 0$
 $15x^2 - 11x + 2 = 0$
 $(5x - 2)(3x - 1) = 0$
 $x = \frac{2}{5}, \frac{1}{3}$
 $10y^2 - 9y + 2 = 0$
 $(5y - 2)(2y - 1) = 0$
 $y = \frac{2}{5}, \frac{1}{2}$
 $x \le y$

S13. Ans.(a)
Sol.
$$x^2 - 2x - 3 = 0$$

 $(x + 1) (x - 3) = 0$
 $x = -1, 3$
 $y^2 + 5y + 6 = 0$
 $(y + 3) (y + 2) = 0$
 $y = -2, -3$
 $x > y$

S14. Ans.(e)
Sol.
$$x^2 - 7x + 12 = 0$$

 $(x - 4)(x - 3) = 0$
 $x = 4, 3$
 $2y^2 - 15y + 28 = 0$
 $(2y - 7)(y - 4) = 0$
 $y = \frac{7}{2}, 4$
No relation betⁿ x and y

S15. Ans.(e)
Sol.
$$x^3 = 12167 \Rightarrow x = +\sqrt[3]{12167}$$

 $x = +23$
 $y^2 = 625 \Rightarrow y = \pm\sqrt[2]{625}$
 $y = \pm 25$

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No relation betⁿ x and y.

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