

VOCABULARY

1. Fawning (adjective)

Meaning; Seeking favor by way of flattery; flattering, servile.



Synonyms: subservient, ingratiating

Antonyms: opinionated, imperious

2. Constrict (verb)

Meaning; To limit or restrict.



Synonyms: hold, circumscribe

Antonyms: loosen, free

3. Kudos(noun)

Meaning; Praise; accolades.



Synonyms: praise, applaud

Antonyms: dishonor, criticise

4. **Cudgels (noun)**

Meaning; A short heavy club with a rounded head used as a weapon.



Synonyms: weapon

Antonyms: shield

5. **Heft (noun)**

Meaning; Heaviness, the feel of weight



Synonyms: heavy, burdensome

Antonyms: light, floaty

6. **Pernicious (adjective)**

Meaning; Causing much harm in a subtle way.

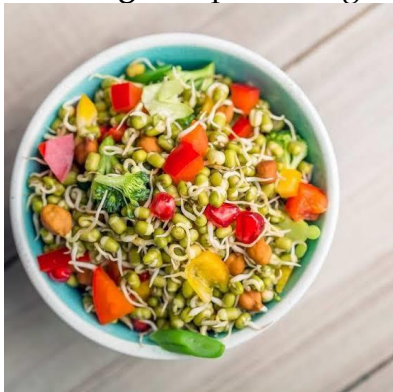


Synonyms: harmful

Antonyms: beneficial

7. **Sprang (verb)**

Meaning; To sprout, to grow, (figurative) to arise, to come into existence.



Synonyms: originate

Antonyms: suppress