

### SSC CGL Mains English Challenge 30 Questions| Free PDF

Direction (1-3): In the following questions, out of the given four alternatives, select the one which best expresses the meaning of the given word.

#### **Q1.** Abnegation

- (a) Denial
- (b) Excess
- (c) Yielding
- (d) Admittance

#### **S1.** Ans.(a)

**Sol.** Abnegation: the act of not accepting something. Denial: the action of denying something.

#### **Q2.** Bereft

- (a) Full
- (b) Deprived
- (c) Happy
- (d) Populous

#### S2. Ans.(b)

**Sol.** Bereft: deprived of or lacking (something)

#### Q3. Carouse

- (a) Grieve
- (b) Overlook
- (c) Frolic
- (d) **Disregard**

**S3. Ans.(c)** 

**Sol.** Carouse: a noisy, lively drinking party. Frolic: a playful and lively movement or activity.

Direction (4-6): In the following questions, out of the given four alternatives, select the one which is opposite in meaning of the given word.

#### Q4. Aggrandize

- (a) Acclaim
- (b) Boost
- (c) Parlay
- (d) Belittle

1

#### S4. Ans.(d)

**Sol.** Aggrandize: increase the power, status, or wealth of. Belittle: dismiss (someone or something) as unimportant.



### **Q5.** Construe

(a) Deduce (b) Expound (c) Infer (d) Obscure S5. Ans.(d) **Sol.** Construe: interpret (a word or action) in a particular way. Obscure: to make something difficult to discover and understand. **Q6. Exigent** 

- (a) Urgent
- (b) Clamant
- (c) Instant

(d) Usual

# **S6.** Ans.(d)

Sol. Exigent: pressing; demanding.

com Direction (7-8): In the following questions, out of the given four alternatives, select the alternative which best expresses the meaning of the Idiom/Phrase. 304

## **Q7.** Alarums and Excursions

- (a) Value for money and time
- (b) Confused activity and uproar
- (c) Source of fun or amusement
- (d) Derive excitement or pleasure from

# **S7.** Ans.(b)

**Sol.** Alarums and Excursions: frantic activity that causes a clamor.

# **Q8.** Up in the air

- (a) In prison
- (b) Still to be settled
- (c) On the wrong track
- (d) Enjoying great success

S8. Ans.(b)

**Sol.** Up in the air: still to be settled; unresolved.

Direction (9-10): The questions below consist of a set of labelled sentences. These sentences, when properly sequenced form a coherent paragraph. Select the most logical order of sentences from among the options.

**Q9.** P: The leader must learn to rule himself.

Q: An organization cannot be successful if the people do not obey its laws and rules.

R: Similarly, no play is possible, if the players do not follow the rules in the play ground. S: If he cannot rule himself, he cannot rule others.

(a) RSPQ (b) QRPS (c) SPQR (d) QPRS **S9.** Ans.(b) **Sol.** 'QRPS' is the correct sequence.

**Q10.** P: People of each State converse in their own language and often cannot speak or understand the regional language of other people.

Q: In such cases, English becomes the link between these people.

R: So, we cannot deny the importance of English in modern India.

S: Modern India has many large States.

(a) SPQR

(b) PQSR

(c) SQPR

(d) QPSR

S10. Ans.(a)

**Sol.** 'SPQR' is the correct sequence.

con Direction (11-20): Out of the four alternatives, choose the one which best expresses the meaning of the given word. cadi

#### **Q11. YAW**

- (a) Twist
- (b) Means
- (c) Immoral
- (d) Prediction

#### S11. Ans.(a)

Sol. Yaw: twisting or oscillation.

## **Q12. MAIM**

- (a) Applaud
- (b) Avoid
- (c) Disfigure (d) Entice

# S12. Ans.(c)

**Sol.** Maim: wound or injure (a person or animal) so that part of the body is permanently damaged.

## **Q13. ATTRITION**

- (a) Friendly
- (b) Harassment
- (c) Restore
- (d) Surplus

## S13. Ans.(b)

3

Sol. Attrition: the process of reducing something's strength or effectiveness through sustained attack or pressure.



# **Q14. TRUCULENT**

- (a) Ferocity
- (b) Justified
- (c) Cautious
- (d) Dormancy

# S14. Ans.(a)

Sol. Truculent: eager or quick to argue or fight; aggressively defiant.

# Q15. DIDACTIC

(a) Graceful

(b) Instructive

(c) Qualified

(d) Vindictive

# S15. Ans.(b)

**Sol.** Didactic: intended to teach, particularly in having moral instruction as an ulterior motive.

100

## Q16. WILE

- (a) Destroy
- (b) Ruse
- (c) Urge
- (d) Comply

# S16. Ans.(b)

**Sol.** Wile: devious or cunning stratagems employed in manipulating or persuading someone. Ruse: an action intended to deceive someone; a trick.

## Q17. QUIP

- (a) Repartee
- (b) Occupy

(c) Uncommon

(d) Scruple

## S17. Ans.(a)

Sol. Quip: a witty remark

Repartee: conversation or speech characterized by quick, witty comments or replies.

# Q18. LABILE

- (a) Equilibrium
- (b) Variable
- (c) Stable
- (d) Scarce

# S18. Ans.(b)

**Sol.** Labile: liable to change; easily altered.

Variable: not consistent or having a fixed pattern; liable to change.

#### **Q19. MENDACIOUS**

(a) Deceitful
(b) Righteous
(c) Incensed
(d) Dolorous
S19. Ans.(a)
Sol. Mendacious: not telling the truth; lying.
Deceitful: guilty of or involving deceit; deceiving or misleading others.

### Q20. GAUCHE

(a) Maladroit
(b) Civility
(c) Refined
(d) Sophisticated
S20. Ans.(a)
Sol. Gauche: unsophisticated and socially awkward.
Maladroit: inefficient or inept; clumsy.

### Direction (21-24): Improve the bracketed part of the sentence.

### Q21. Roma (hesitated to listen to) what her elder sister was saying.

(a) hesitating to listen to
(b) hesitates in listening to
(c) hesitate listened to
(d) No Improvement
S21. Ans.(d)
Sol. No Improvement

## Q22. She doesn't hesitate to do whatever her husband (doing).

(a) would do
(b) does
(c) shall do
(d) No Improvement
S22. Ans.(b)

5

Sol. Replace 'doing' with 'does'.

## Q23. Kartik has done nothing (from) yesterday.

(a) since
(b) through
(c) to
(d) No Improvement
S23. Ans.(a)

**Sol.** Perfect / Perfect Continuous Tense + ...... + since + time.



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### Q24. The boss has instructed all of us to finish the project by tomorrow, (isn't it?)

(a) didn't she (b) hasn't she (c) has she (d) No Improvement S24. Ans.(b) Sol. Use Contracted negative from of the verb (H.V) used in the sentence. i.e. hasn't + subject. Hence option 'B' is correct.

Direction (25-28): In the following questions, out of the four alternatives select the alternative 91. which is the best substitute of the phrase.

- Q25. To make evasive or misleading statement
- (a) Prevaricate
- (b) Peroration
- (c) Sophist
- (d) Ineffable
- S25. Ans.(a)

#### Q26. A very delicate flow or mistake which is not expected from the person making it

- (a) Sanguine
- (b) Sacrament
- (c) Solecism
- (d) Sententious
- S26. Ans.(c)

Q27. The action or practice of lending money at unreasonably high rates of interest

- (a) Emissary
- (b) Usury
- (c) Venal
- (d) Macabre
- S27. Ans.(b)

#### Q28. Sea with a group of many islands

- (a) Archipelago
- (b) Scullery
- (c) Ablution
- (d) Etiology
- S28. Ans.(a)

Direction (29-30): In the following questions, out of the four alternative, select the word opposite in meaning to the word given.

#### **Q29. EXPURGATE**

- (a) slide
- (b) permit
- (c) decline
- (d) fall

#### S29. Ans.(b)

**Sol.** Expurgate: remove matter thought to be objectionable or unsuitable from an account.

#### Q30. CHAGRIN

(a) remorse

(b) sniffle

(c) famished

(d) pleasure

S30. Ans.(d)

Sol. Chagrin: annoyance or distress at having failed or been humiliated.

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